# Fascist Movements as Competitors for White Hearts and Minds



Magyar Gárda (Hungarian Guard)

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Anti-Mosque protest in Arizona

# Anti-Indian treaty groups, Wisconsin

# Nazis/Klan in Marquette Park, Chicago



#### What fascists are not

Not upholding economic status quo

Not simply "meanies"/authoritarian conservatives

Not simply fundamentalist Christians

Not simply angry working-class "rednecks"





### What fascists are

Right-wing revolutionaries against *status quo* (largely *middle class* populist opponents of liberals/conservatives)

Extreme nationalism and/or racism

Law & Order = Absolute rule of core ethnic/racial group

See similar problems as Left, but not using a class analysis: explain world through nation/race, conspiracy theories



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Jobbik party for "radical change"



#### **Blood and Soil**

#### Each race/ethnic nation has its place

- Need to stay in ancestral homeland (separatism)
- Racial mixing as violating nature (*Turner Diaries*)

Jews, Gypsies, Blacks historically depicted as "rootless."

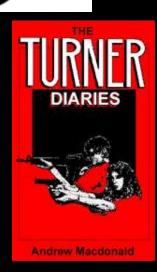
- -Cosmopolitan or separated from land
- -African Diaspora depicted as rootless

Jews (or others) direct "global conspiracy"

- Codes for "smart/crafty," manipulating lesser others
- -Yet some Islamophobic fascists admire Israel



Ataka (Bulgaria): "
"I don't want to live in a Gypsy country," 2011



und Boden

Blueprint for US revolution by National Alliance leader Wm. Pierce

# Ethnic/Racial Consciousness over Class Consciousness

Fascists as economic populists; depicted as champions of majority ethnic group's working class (Mussolini ex-socialist, NSDAP)

Reality quite different: suppress strikes, advocate labor and capital as partners to build the nation (Fasces as symbol)

Corporate backing for Fascists/Nazis (Militarism as superprofitable: Expansion benefits both German farmer settlers (*lebensraum*) and rich industrialists.

Law & Order, War is good for business.



Fasces: Roman symbol of strength through unity



Hitler greets Krupp von Bohlen

# Scapegoating as Social Control of Majority

Fascism flourishes in economic crisis: Scapegoating so-called "minorities" as source of problems, not majority elite.

Fascists need to identify enemies both *below and above* the white majority.



Jobbik/Magyar Gárda march through Hungarian Roma community

Win over "Middle" by diverting animosity toward poor, also by emphasizing threat from above, to detract attention from ruling institutions. (Donald Warren, *The Radical Center*)

Majority citizens portrayed as underdogs, or victims of elite-underclass conspiracy Hungary: Jews & EU above, Roma (Gypsies) below; U.S.: Coastal elites above, "bad hombres" below



Minutemen on Arizona border

#### Right-Wing Populism in the United States of America How the "Producerist" Narrative Fuels Demonization & Scapegoating Trump Electoral Coalition "Elite Parasites" (Caricatures of dangerous threats from above) Secret Elites, International Bankers, Jews, Illuminati, Freemasons, Liberals, Democrats, Socialists, Globalists, Godless Secular Humanists, Corrupt Politicians, Government Bureaucrats **Electoral Candidate** Insurgent Right praises Electoral pledges to Hard-Working "Productive" Populists Feel Squeezed From Above Crush "Parasites" Candidate, but So They Direct Anger & Conspiracism Upwards Above and Below warns of lies by for "Producers" "Elite Parasites" Right-Wing Two-Way Two-Way Media Outlets Recruitment Recruitment Anti-Anti-Immigrant Tax Revolt v. Union "Big Government" English Only < alt-right > "Red Menace," Business Networks. Nationalist "Cultural Marxism," & Anti-Ultra Conservative Affirmative "Political Correctness" Action Right Economic Mythologies Right Libertarians Insurgent Social Reformist Dissident Right "Patriot," **PropertyRights** Movements Electoral/Legislative Armed Militia. "Wise Use" **Populism** Sometimes Called: & Sovereign Movements Far Right or Anti-Welfare Reformist Social Citizen Extremist Right Movements Movements CONSERVATIVE Christian HARD RIGHT SECTOR SECTOR HARD RIGHT SECTOR Nationalism & White Dominionism Nationalists & Politicians Xenophobes Armed White Nationalists Tea Party & Elections Anti-Feminists White Aryan Resistance Town Hall Legislation & Mysogynists Antisemitic Racist Skinheads Protest Groups Policy Think Tanks Conspiracist Posse Comitatus Media Anti-Abortion Theorists Christian Identity Generic Foundations National Alliance Conspiracist Wealthy Funders Anti-Anti-Aryan Nations Theorists **Training Centers** LGBTQ Muslim Ku Klux Klan Collegiate Press Network Christian Neonazis **Business Lobby Groups** Theocrats Hard-Working "Productive" Populists Feel Squeezed From Below So They Direct Anger, and Rhetorical and Physical Attacks Downward "Lazy, Sinful, Subversive Parasites" (Stereotypes of dangerous threats from below) Lazy: Blacks, People of Color, Welfare Mothers, "Undeserving Poor," Non-White Immigrants Sinful: Feminists, Abortionists, Homosexuals (and their supporters); Non-Christians Subversive: Social & Economic Justice Activists, Labor & Community Organizers, Immigrants, Muslims

# Manipulating paganism, youth counterculture

Early Nazis used pre-Christian pagan warrior ethos Later tried to secure loyalty of Christian churches

Celebrate rural homeland as symbol of organic purity; City as degraded, cosmopolitan, distant from nature

Hiking societies, chorale groups, youth health groups Hitler was a vegetarian and loved dogs



German Left held rallies and speeches, failed to articulate vision





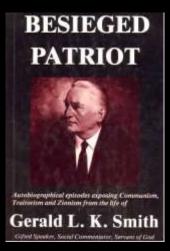
Wandervogel (Wandering Birds) proto-hippies later joined Hitler Youth, SA Brownshirts

# U.S. Fascist Sympathizers, 1920s-30s

Many Western conservatives saw communism as the main enemy (e.g., in Spain)



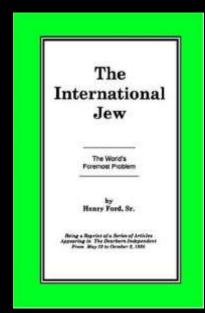
Father Charles Coughlin addresses rally, radio



Louisiana Gov. Huey Long's deputy Gerald L.K. Smith



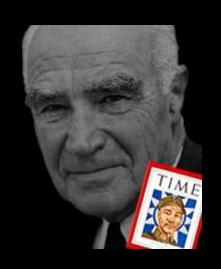
Charles Lindbergh with Hermann Göring



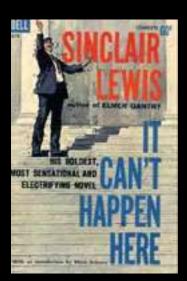
Henry Ford's The International Jew:
The World's Foremost Problem



William D. Pelley of Silver Shirts



Henry Luce, *Time* publisher



Novel warns of American homegrown fascism, 1935

1860	SOUTH	NORTH	U.S. HISTORY Civil War	EUROPE
1870	First Klan		Reconstruction	
	(N. B. Forrest		Strikes	
1880	ex-Confederates)		Anti-Asian Agitation	Southern/ Eastern
1890			Industrialism	European emigration
1900			S./E. European Immigration	
1910			Anti-Catholic agitation	Growth of socialism
1920		Second Klan (anti-	African-American migration north	World War I
1930		immigrant)	Depression	Soviet revolutions
0.966000.000	Huey Long LA. (G.L.K. Smith)	Fascists (Bund, Luce,	Populism	Growth of fascism
1940		Ford, Lindbergh, Fr. Coughlin)	Entry into WWII; African-American	World War II
1950			migration north	Retention of
1960	Third Klan	Nazi groups (Rockwell)	McCarthyism; Korea Civil rights	many ex-fascists Cold war
1970	(Segregationist)		Vietnam War	Student rebellion
1270		Posse Comitatus, Aryan Nations	Women's movement	African/Asian immigration
	David Duke LA.		LGBT movement	g.u.u.
1980	Fourth Klan (Greensboro)		Latin/Asian immigration	Anti-immigrant Fascist parties
1990	Populist Party; Pat Buchanan		Waco, Ruby Ridge	in W. Europe
2000	Militia movement (Oklahoma City)		Globalization (WTO, (NAFTA, Internet, etc) 9/11, Iraq War	Soviet collapse (Fascist groups in E. Europe and ex-USSR)



German-American Bund

#### WHITE SUPREMACIST IDEOLOGY

(from neo-fascist point of view)

#### GOOD

BAD

Common people

Bankers/financiers

Closeness to the soil / land

"Rootless" peoples

(Jews, Gypsies, African Americans)

Blood / nation / tribe

Political systems

Cultural heritage

Consumerism/decadence

Soul/spirit

Sensuality/materialism

Discipline/awareness

Sloth, drugs, promiscuity

Take care of domestic

Intervention abroad

Women fulfill motherhood

Militia followers

City, 1995

bomb Oklahoma

Women's liberation

Hard work/pioneers

Poor moochers/stealing bankers

Local (county) control Federal control/conspiracy

People of color controlled by whites or exterminated

People of color passive pawns of federal or Jewish forces

Togetherness/harmony (fasces) Class conflict (union vs. mgt.)

Cultural distinctiveness Cultural mixing/loss of place

Natural competition Artificial cooperation/altruism

Ancient rituals / original Christians Organized churches

The strongest survive The weak lose everything



White Power band leader massacres WI Sikhs, 2012

# Exploiting anti-elite/anti-government sentiment

Fascists can oppose: Corporate globalization, Outsourcing of jobs overseas, Environmental pollution, Demise of family farms, Consumerist culture, Iraq, Afghan, Syrian wars, CIA drug running, Foreign arms sales, Free trade (EU, NAFTA, WTO), but for opposite reasons than the left.

They exploit and manipulate legitimate issues for their own nefarious ends. In competition with the left for followers. (Define what you're for, not just what you're against.)



LaRouche cult against VP Cheney



Public face of French National Front

## **Modern Fascism**

Jean-Marie & Marine Le Pen (France), elections 2002, 2017 Jörg Haider (Austria), party in government, 2000-04 Geert Wilders (Netherlands) anti-Muslim immigrant party, 2010s Gábor Vona (Hungary), Jobbik party won 20% of vote, 2014 Nikolaos Michaloliakos (Greece), Golden Dawn 3<sup>rd</sup> largest party

David Duke, Posse Comitatus, LaRouche, Militias, etc. (U.S.)



Klan/Nazi David Duke won majority of white vote in losing Louisiana governors' race, 1991



Charleston terrorist Dylann Roof, 2015



Kansas militia plot to massacre Somali immigrants, 2016



# Bundy Militia Standoffs, Nevada 2014 & Oregon 2016

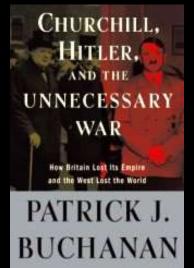


#### **Conservative-Fascist Nexus**

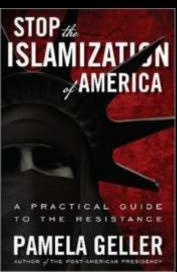
Fascists popularize racist policies (e.g., anti-immigrant) that are then taken up by conservative politicians to win votes.

Certain movements contain both fascist and traditional conservative elements: Anti-immigrant, Anti-Muslim, Tea Party, Open Carry, etc.

Certain "mainstream" figures bridge conservative-fascist gap:
Pat Buchanan, Michelle Bachmann, Glenn Beck,
Pamela Geller, Donald Trump







# **Alternative Right (AltRight)**

Identitarians (pan-European nationalists inspired by French New Right)

"White Nationalist" opposition to Muslim refugees, Black Lives Matter, "Globalism," "moral degeneracy," "White Genocide"

"The success of the Trump campaign just proves that our views resonate with millions. They may not be ready for the Ku Klux Klan yet, but as anti-white hatred escalates, they will."

--Rachel Pendergraft, Knights Party national organizer



## **National Policy Institute**

Richard Spencer, National Policy Institute / Radix Journal—major Trump backer, making racism look hip/cool

"Race is real, race matters, and race is the foundation of identity."

"Immigration is a kind of proxy war—and maybe a last stand—for White Americans, who are undergoing a painful recognition that, unless dramatic action is taken, their grandchildren will live in a country that is alien and hostile."



"Martin Luther King Jr., a fraud and degenerate in his life, has become the symbol and cynosure of White Dispossession and the deconstruction of Occidental civilization. We must overcome!"

Pat Buchanan (left) with Richard Spencer (right)

# **Traditionalist Workers Party**

#### Matthew Heimbach, Traditionalist Youth Network

"Our mission is defending Faith, Family, and Folk against the politicians and oligarchs who are running America into the ground. We intend to ...lead Americans toward ...future free from economic exploitation, federal tyranny, and anti-Christian degeneracy."

White Student Union / "Safe Space for Whites" on campus

Instigated violence against African Americans at Trump rallies.



"No longer will the homosexual, Muslim, and black supremacist groups be allowed to hijack our campus. ... Youth for Western Civilization is preparing to take our campus back, all we need is the help of people like you to make it happen."

"Those who promote miscegenation, usury, or any other forms of racial suicide should be sent to re-education centers, not tolerated."

# Symbolic (and not so symbolic) Memes



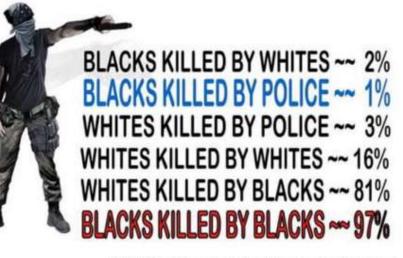
# **Identity Europa**

Nathan Damigo, Identity Europa National Youth Front of American Freedom Party

'Dysgenic trends, massive immigration from third world nations of people incapable of integration or maintaining our civilization, combined with overpopulation and the subsequent destruction of the biosphere, cannot be addressed within the current parameters the Constitution imposes on the executive branch."



#### **USA CRIME STATISTICS ~ 2015**



SOURCE: Crime Statistics Bureau - San Francisco





"@SeanSean252: @WayneDupreeShow @Rockprincess818 @CheriJacobus pic.twitter.com/5GUwhhtvyN"

3:05 PM - 22 Nov 2015

4.132

♥ 5,384



**Following** 

Crooked Hillary - - Makes History!







"@WhiteGenocideTM: @realDonaldTrump Poor Jeb. I could've sworn I saw him outside Trump Tower the other day! pic.twitter.com /e5uLRubgla"

RETWEETS 4,322

LIKES 9.082 🚰 💹 🔛 😭 🕸 🐷 🔘 🚱 🎉









7:51 AM - 22 Jan 2016



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#### **Breitbart News**

New haven of AltRight white nationalists

Breitbart News director Stephen Bannon named Trump campaign CEO, Administration's chief strategist

#WhiteGenocide: 65% follow Trump

#BanIslam: 85% follow Trump





"A former Breitbart staffer said Bannon used to rage against [Paul] Ryan all the time. Bannon views Ryan as a leader of an elite globalist cabal determined to sell out America by opening its borders on immigration and trade. Bannon has Alex Jones-level paranoia about Paul Ryan, the source said, referring to the right-wing radio host and conspiracy theorist who runs the pro-Trump website Infowars. He goes on these amazing rants, the source added of Bannon. He thinks Paul Ryan is part of a conspiracy with George Soros and Paul Singer, in which elitists want to bring one-world government."



#### The Election

Most effective way to fight rightpopulism is with left-populism, not
by identifying with established
institutions.

Hillary Clinton provided the perfect elitist target for a resurgent right-populist, fascist movement.

As Bernie would've done, take away their legitimate populist and antiwar appeals and leave them bare—with nothing but their racism & misogyny.

#### TEAM TRUMP

#### TEAM BANNON

#### TEAM PRIEBUS



IVANKA TRUMP



DINA POWELL







LEFT WHITE HOUSE









**CNN TONIGHT** 





s a Hungarian political leader in 2007, Sebastian Gorka, President Trump's chief counter-terrorism adviser, publicly supported a violent racist and anti-Semitic paramilitary militia that was later banned as a threat to minorities by multiple court rulings.



Emai



Facebook



Google+

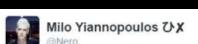
# Milo Yiannopoulos



"I do not agree with ethnic cleansing, but I will defend to the death your right to recruit and organize it."



There is no such thing as rape culture in the west. Get a hold of yourself.



Ghostbusters is doing so badly they've deployed @Lesdoggg to play the victim on Twitter. Very sad!



1,388



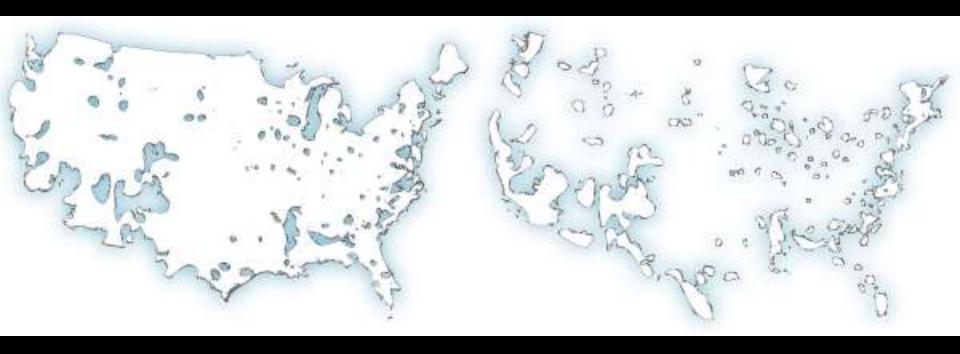


Follow



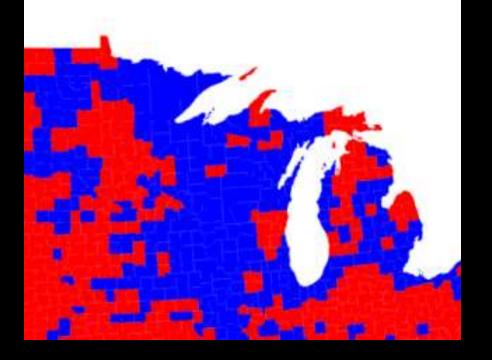
They canceled my book.

# "Two Americas"



TRUMP

CLINTON





#### 

Wisconsin and Iowa were both states with many rural counties that voted twice for Obama, but went this time for Trump. Rural Wisconsin Democrats begged their party leaders in Madison for yard signs, but were told the funds had to be put into TV ads. The urbanbased Party's arrogant and elitist decisions created a "sea" of Republican yard signs, that swayed undecided voters with an illusion of their neighbors' consensus, in counties that actually voted only narrowly for Trump.





But it is in small- and medium-sized cities where the battle for the heart and soul of America is taking place—in cities such as LaCrosse, Wis., Flint, Mich., or Akron, OH. There is room for the movement to grow in these "in-between" places, for people to begin to express their views and find limited safety in numbers. But there's not enough support for groups doing the slow, unglamorous work of education and organizing in these smaller cities, where every small rally or leaflet actually counts.

# **High School Counterrecruitment**

# WHITE SUPREMACISTS TARGET HIGH SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES IN RENEWED RECRUITMENT DRIVE

BY JASON LE MIERE ON 3/21/17 AT 11:09 AM

In addition to the more than 100 incidents at college campuses across the United States, white supremacists have targeted at least four high schools in recruitment drives so far in 2017, according to the Anti-Defamation League (ADL). The report is the latest to raise concern about a surge in incidents of hate, which have included multiple waves of bomb threats targeting Jewish Community Centers as well as threats and arson attacks against mosques.

Two of the incidents of white supremacist fliers being handed out at high schools occurred in California. At Pioneer High School in San Jose last month, over a dozen fliers from multiple white supremacist groups were reportedly posted around the campus.

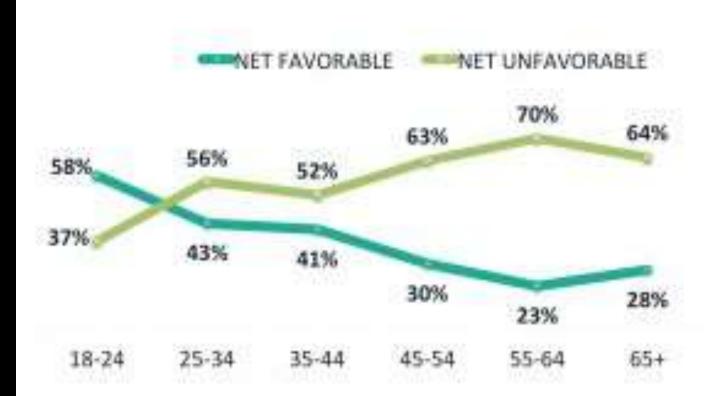




#### College-Aged Millennials Only Group Favorable to Socialism

Would you say your opinion of Socialism is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

% Favorable or Unfavorable Toward Socialism



Source: REASON-RUPE AUG 2014

#### ZOLTÁN GROSSMAN FOREWORD BY WINONA LADUKE

# UNLIKELY ALLIANCES

WHITE COMMUNITIES JOIN TO DEFEND RURAL LANDS



University of Washington Press, May 2017

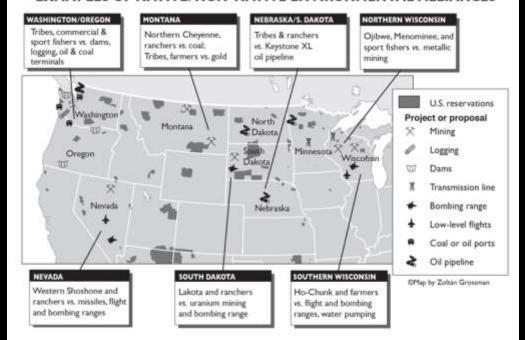
# **Alliances of Solidarity**

White farmers, ranchers, fishers joining with Native nations to defend rural lands & waters

- Cowboy Indian Alliance vs. KXL
- PNW fishers vs, oil, coal, dams
- Anti-mining alliances in MT, SD, WI

Draw rural whites away from populist right, toward fighting corporate power in partnership with the tribes.

#### **EXAMPLES OF NATIVE/NON-NATIVE ENVIRONMENTAL ALLIANCES**





# **Cowboy Indian Alliance**



"We come from two cultures that clashed over land, so this is a healing for the generations." –Faith Spotted Eagle (Ihanktonwan Nakota)

# Faith Spotted Eagle



"The model of capitalism is trying to suffocate us, because with capitalism you need an underclass. Capitalism cannot survive without poor farmers, without poor Indians, without poor people in the cities who are selling their souls." (2014)

"We stood united in this struggle, Democrat, Republican, Native, Cowboy, Rancher, landowners, urban warriors, grandmas and grandpas, children, and through this fight against KXL we have come to see each other in a new better, stronger way." (2015)

How Faith Spotted Eagle became the first Native American to win an electoral vote for president



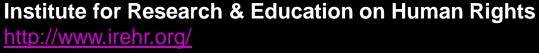
# Other rural alliances



Montana



#### **RESOURCES**



Thanks to Chuck Tanner for resources



Political Research Associates

www.politicalresearch.org

Southern Poverty Law Center www.splcenter.org

Searchlight UK www.searchlightmagazine.com









