

Vascular Plant List:

Nisqually

Pierce and Thurston counties, Washington

List covers plants found in the Nisqually National Nature Reserve, between Olympia and Tacoma. Combination of NNWR staff list, 1988; wetland plant list, Sarah Cooke, 1993; and revised list of Richard Van Deman, 1998.

453 species (306 native, 147 introduced)

Coordinates: 47.0841°, -122.697358°

Key to symbols:

* = Introduced species.

+ = Species is represented by two or more subspecies or varieties in Washington; the species in this list has not been identified to subspecies or variety.

! = Species is not known to occur near this location based on specimen records in the PNW Herbaria database, and may be misidentified.

Numeric superscripts after a scientific name indicates the name was more broadly circumscribed in the past, and has since been split into two or more accepted taxa in Washington. The possible accepted taxa names for Washington are provided after the species list, keyed by superscript.

Accepted names and family classifications are obtained from the [Washington Flora Checklist](#) and the [Revised Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#), managed by the [University of Washington Herbarium at the Burke Museum](#). Relevant synonyms are indicated in parentheses.

An online version of this plant list with more information and additional formatting options is available on the WNPS web site: <http://www.wnps.org/plant-lists/list?Nisqually>

This plant list represents the work of one or more Washington Native Plant Society (WNPS) members. Its accuracy and completeness has not been verified by WNPS. We offer the list to individuals as a tool to enhance the enjoyment and study of native plants.

FERNS AND LYCOPHYTES:

Accepted Name (Synonym)

Adiantum aleuticum ¹
Athyrium filix-femina ssp. cyclosorum
Azolla filiculoides
Azolla microphylla (Azolla mexicana)
Dryopteris expansa (Dryopteris austriaca)
Equisetum arvense
Equisetum hyemale ssp. affine
Equisetum telmateia ssp. braunii
Polypodium glycyrrhiza
Polystichum munitum ²
Pteridium aquilinum ssp. pubescens
Struthiopteris spicant (Blechnum spicant)

Common Name

Maidenhair fern
Lady fern
Pacific water-fern
Mexican water-fern
Spreading wood-fern
Common horsetail
Scouring rush
Giant horsetail
Licorice fern
Sword fern
Bracken
Deer fern

Family

Pteridaceae
Athyriaceae
Salviniaceae
Salviniaceae
Dryopteridaceae
Equisetaceae
Equisetaceae
Equisetaceae
Polypodiaceae
Dryopteridaceae
Dennstaedtiaceae
Blechnaceae

GYMNOSPERMS:

Accepted Name (Synonym)

Abies grandis
Picea engelmannii var. engelmannii !
Picea sitchensis

Common Name

Grand fir
Engelmann spruce
Sitka spruce

Family

Pinaceae
Pinaceae
Pinaceae

Accepted Name (Synonym)

Pinus contorta +
Pseudotsuga menziesii +
Taxus brevifolia
Thuja plicata
Tsuga heterophylla

Common Name

Lodgepole pine
Douglas fir
Western yew
Western red cedar
Western hemlock

Family

Pinaceae
Pinaceae
Taxaceae
Cupressaceae
Pinaceae

DICOTS:**Accepted Name (Synonym)**

Acer circinatum
Acer macrophyllum
Acer saccharum *!
Achillea millefolium
Achlys californica (Achlys triphylla)
Achlys triphylla ³
Acmispon americanus var. americanus (Lotus purshiana)
Acmispon parviflorus (Lotus micranthus)
Actaea rubra
Adenocaulon bicolor
Ajuga reptans *
Allophyllum divaricatum *!
Alnus rubra
Amaranthus powellii ^{4*}
Ambrosia chamissonis
Amelanchier alnifolia
Amsinckia menziesii
Anaphalis margaritacea
Angelica arguta !
Angelica genuflexa
Angelica lucida
Anisocarpus madioides (Madia madioides)
Anthemis cotula *
Anthriscus caucalis * (Anthriscus scandicina)
Arabidopsis thaliana *
Arbutus menziesii
Arctium minus *
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi
Artemisia douglasiana
Artemisia suksdorfii
Aruncus dioicus var. acuminatus ! (Aruncus sylvester)
Asarum caudatum
Asperugo procumbens *!
Atriplex patula ⁵
Barbarea orthoceras
Bellardia viscosa * (Parentucellia viscosa)
Bidens amplissima
Bidens cernua
Bidens frondosa

Common Name

Vine maple
Big-leaf maple
Sugar maple
Yarrow
Deer-foot
Vanilla leaf
Spanish clover

Miniature lotus
Baneberry
Pathfinder
Ajuga
Pink false-gilia
Red alder
Powell's amaranth
Silver bursage
Serviceberry
Menzies' fiddleneck
Pearly everlasting
Sharp-tooth angelica
Kneeling angelica
Sea-watch
Woodland tarweed
Dog fennel
Chervil
Thale cress
Pacific madrone
Common burdock
Bearberry
Douglas' sagewort
Suksdorf's sagewort
Goatsbeard

Wild ginger
Madwort
Orache
American wintercress
Yellow parentucellia
Bur-marigold
Nodding beggar-ticks
Leafy beggar-ticks

Family

Sapindaceae
Sapindaceae
Sapindaceae
Asteraceae
Berberidaceae
Berberidaceae
Fabaceae

Fabaceae
Ranunculaceae
Asteraceae
Lamiaceae
Polemoniaceae
Betulaceae
Amaranthaceae
Asteraceae
Rosaceae
Boraginaceae
Asteraceae
Apiaceae
Apiaceae
Apiaceae
Asteraceae
Asteraceae
Asteraceae
Rosaceae

Aristolochiaceae
Boraginaceae
Amaranthaceae
Brassicaceae
Orobanchaceae
Asteraceae
Asteraceae
Asteraceae

<u>Accepted Name (Synonym)</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
Brassica rapa * (Brassica campestris)	Common mustard	Brassicaceae
Callitriche heterophylla +	Different-leaved water-starwort	Plantaginaceae
Callitriche stagnalis	Pond water-starwort	Plantaginaceae
Campanula scouleri	Scouler's harebell	Campanulaceae
Capsella bursa-pastoris *	Shepherd's purse	Brassicaceae
Cardamine angulata	Seaside bittercress	Brassicaceae
Cardamine breweri	Brewer's bittercress	Brassicaceae
Cardamine nuttallii (Cardamine integrifolia)	Milk maids	Brassicaceae
Cardamine nuttallii (Cardamine pulcherrima)	Spring beauty	Brassicaceae
Cardamine oligosperma ⁶	Little Western bittercress	Brassicaceae
Ceanothus sanguineus	Redstem ceanothus	Rhamnaceae
Centaureum erythraea ^{7*}	Common centaury	Gentianaceae
Cerastium fontanum ssp. vulgare * (Cerastium vulgatum)	Mouse-ear chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
Cerastium glomeratum * (Cerastium viscosum)	Sticky chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
Chaenomeles japonica *!	Flowering quince	Rosaceae
Chamaenerion angustifolium (Epilobium angustifolium)	Fireweed	Onagraceae
Chenopodium simplex ! (Chenopodium hybridum)	Sowbane	Amaranthaceae
Chenopodium album *	Pigweed	Amaranthaceae
Chimaphila umbellata ssp. umbellata	Pipsissewa	Ericaceae
Circaea alpina +	Enchanter's nightshade	Onagraceae
Cirsium arvense *	Canada thistle	Asteraceae
Cirsium vulgare *	Bull thistle	Asteraceae
Claytonia perfoliata ⁸	Miner's lettuce	Montiaceae
Claytonia sibirica (Montia sibirica)	Candyflower	Montiaceae
Clematis vitalba *	Traveller's joy	Ranunculaceae
Clinopodium douglasii (Satureja douglasii)	Yerba buena	Lamiaceae
Collomia grandiflora	Large-flowered collomia	Polemoniaceae
Collomia heterophylla	Varied-leaf collomia	Polemoniaceae
Comarum palustre (Potentilla palustris)	Marsh cinquefoil	Rosaceae
Conium maculatum *	Poison hemlock	Apiaceae
Convolvulus arvensis *	Field morning-glory	Convolvulaceae
Conyza canadensis *	Horseweed	Asteraceae
Cornus nuttallii	Pacific dogwood	Cornaceae
Cornus stolonifera ⁹	Red-osier dogwood	Cornaceae
Corydalis scouleri	Western corydalis	Papaveraceae
Corylus cornuta +	Hazelnut	Betulaceae
Cotoneaster franchetii *	Cotoneaster	Rosaceae
Cotula coronopifolia	Brass buttons	Asteraceae
Crataegus douglasii ¹⁰	Black hawthorn	Rosaceae
Crataegus monogyna var. monogyna *	English hawthorn	Rosaceae
Crepis capillaris *	Smooth hawksbeard	Asteraceae
Crepis runcinata ssp. runcinata !	Dandelion hawksbeard	Asteraceae
Cuscuta pacifica ^{11!}	Saltmarsh dodder	Convolvulaceae
Cytisus scoparius *	Scot's broom	Fabaceae
Daucus carota *	Queen Anne's lace	Apiaceae
Dicentra formosa ssp. formosa	Bleeding heart	Papaveraceae

<u>Accepted Name (Synonym)</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i> ssp. <i>purpurea</i> *	Foxglove	Plantaginaceae
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> * (<i>Dipsacus sylvestris</i>)	Teasel	Dipsacaceae
<i>Draba verna</i>	Spring whitlow-grass	Brassicaceae
<i>Epilobium brachycarpum</i> (<i>Epilobium paniculatum</i>)	Tall annual willow-herb	Onagraceae
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> (<i>Epilobium watsonii</i>)	Watson's willow-herb	Onagraceae
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i> ssp. <i>cuticularium</i> *	Filaree	Geraniaceae
<i>Erythranthe guttata</i> ¹²	Common monkey-flower	Phrymaceae
<i>Erythranthe moschata</i> ¹³	Musk-flower	Phrymaceae
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i> *!	Euonymus	Celastraceae
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i> * (<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>)	Black bindweed	Polygonaceae
<i>Fallopia japonica</i> var. <i>japonica</i> * (<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>)	Japanese knotweed	Polygonaceae
<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i> ssp. <i>pacifica</i>	Coastal strawberry	Rosaceae
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> +	Wild strawberry	Rosaceae
<i>Frangula purshiana</i> ssp. <i>purshiana</i> (<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>)	Cascara	Rhamnaceae
<i>Fraxinus latifolia</i>	Oregon ash	Oleaceae
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	Rubiaceae
<i>Galium parisiense</i> *	Wall bedstraw	Rubiaceae
<i>Galium trifidum</i> (<i>Galium cymosum</i>)	Pacific bedstraw	Rubiaceae
<i>Galium trifidum</i> (<i>Galium cymosum</i>)	Small bedstraw	Rubiaceae
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Fragrant bedstraw	Rubiaceae
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Salal	Ericaceae
<i>Geranium dissectum</i> *	Cut-leaf geranium	Geraniaceae
<i>Geranium molle</i> *	Dovefoot geranium	Geraniaceae
<i>Geranium robertianum</i> *	Stinky Bob	Geraniaceae
<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>	Large-leaved avens	Rosaceae
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i> * (<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>)	Creeping Charlie	Lamiaceae
<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i> *	Marsh cudweed	Asteraceae
<i>Grindelia integrifolia</i> ¹⁴	Coastal gumweed	Asteraceae
<i>Hackelia deflexa</i> ! (<i>Hackelia americana</i>)	Nodding forget-me-not	Boraginaceae
<i>Hedera helix</i> ^{15*}	English ivy	Araliaceae
<i>Heracleum maximum</i> (<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>)	Cow parsnip	Apiaceae
<i>Hieracium albiflorum</i>	White-flowered hawkweed	Asteraceae
<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i>	Mare's tail	Plantaginaceae
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i> var. <i>discolor</i>	Ocean spray	Rosaceae
<i>Hosackia crassifolia</i> ¹⁶	Big deervetch	Fabaceae
<i>Humulus lupulus</i> +*	Hops	Cannabaceae
<i>Hydrocotyle ranunculoides</i>	Marsh penny-wort	Araliaceae
<i>Hydrophyllum tenuipes</i>	Pacific waterleaf	Hydrophyllaceae
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> ssp. <i>perforatum</i> *	Klamath weed	Hypericaceae
<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i> *	Smooth cat's-ear	Asteraceae
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> *	Hairy cat's-ear	Asteraceae
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i> *	English holly	Aquifoliaceae
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Orange balsam	Balsaminaceae
<i>Impatiens noli-tangere</i> !	Touch-me-not	Balsaminaceae
<i>Jacobaea vulgaris</i> * (<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>)	Tansy ragwort	Asteraceae
<i>Jaumea carnosa</i>	Fleshy jaumea	Asteraceae
<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	Tall blue lettuce	Asteraceae

<u>Accepted Name (Synonym)</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
Lactuca serriola *	Prickly lettuce	Asteraceae
Ladeania lanceolata (Psoralea lanceolata)	Dune scurf-pea	Fabaceae
Lamium purpureum *	Red dead-nettle	Lamiaceae
Lapsana communis *	Nipplewort	Asteraceae
Lathyrus latifolius *	Everlasting peavine	Fabaceae
Lathyrus polyphyllus	Leafy peavine	Fabaceae
Leontodon saxatilis ssp. saxatilis * (Leontodon nudicaulis)	Hairy hawkbit	Asteraceae
Lepidium virginicum +*	Tall pepperweed	Brassicaceae
Leucanthemum vulgare * (Chrysanthemum leucanthemum)	Ox-eye daisy	Asteraceae
Lilaeopsis occidentalis	Lilaeopsis	Apiaceae
Linnaea borealis ssp. longiflora	Twinflower	Linnaeaceae
Lonicera ciliosa	Orange honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae
Lonicera hispidula	California honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae
Lonicera involucrata var. involucrata	Twinberry	Caprifoliaceae
Lotus corniculatus ^{17*}	Birdsfoot trefoil	Fabaceae
Ludwigia palustris	False loosestrife	Onagraceae
Lupinus bicolor	Two-color lupine	Fabaceae
Lupinus bicolor (Lupinus micranthus)	Small-flowered lupine	Fabaceae
Lupinus polyphyllus +	Big-leaf lupine	Fabaceae
Lupinus rivularis	Streambank lupine	Fabaceae
Lychnis coronaria *	Rose campion	Caryophyllaceae
Lycopus americanus ¹⁸	Water hoarhound	Lamiaceae
Lycopus uniflorus	Northern bugleweed	Lamiaceae
Lysimachia europaea (Trientalis arctica)	Northern star-flower	Primulaceae
Lysimachia latifolia (Trientalis latifolia)	Broadleaved starflower	Primulaceae
Lysimachia maritima (Glaux maritima)	Sea milkwort	Primulaceae
Madia sativa !	Coast tarweed	Asteraceae
Mahonia aquifolium ! (Berberis aquifolium)	Tall Oregongrape	Berberidaceae
Mahonia nervosa (Berberis nervosa)	Cascade Oregongrape	Berberidaceae
Malus fusca (Pyrus fusca)	Crabapple	Rosaceae
Malus pumila * (Pyrus malus)	Apple	Rosaceae
Malva neglecta	Dwarf mallow	Malvaceae
Matricaria discoidea ^{19*}	Pineapple weed	Asteraceae
Medicago lupulina *	Black medic	Fabaceae
Medicago polymorpha * (Medicago hispida)	Alfalfa	Fabaceae
Melilotus albus * (Melilotus alba)	White sweet-clover	Fabaceae
Melilotus indicus (Melilotus indica)	Small-fl. yellow sweet-clover	Fabaceae
Melilotus officinalis *	Yellow sweet-clover	Fabaceae
Mentha canadensis ²⁰	Field mint	Lamiaceae
Mentha piperita * (Mentha citrata)	Peppermint	Lamiaceae
Mertensia paniculata +	Tall bluebells	Boraginaceae
Mitellastrum caulescens (Mitella caulescens)	Leafy miterwort	Saxifragaceae
Moehringia macrophylla (Arenaria macrophylla)	Big-leaf sandwort	Caryophyllaceae
Monotropa uniflora	Single-flowered indian pipe	Ericaceae
Montia dichotoma !	Dwarf montia	Montiaceae
Mycelis muralis * (Lactuca muralis)	Wall lettuce	Asteraceae
Myosotis discolor *	Yellow & blue forget-me-not	Boraginaceae

Accepted Name (Synonym)

Myosotis laxa
 Myosotis scorpioides
 Myosotis verna !
 Myriophyllum hippuroides !
 Navarretia squarrosa
 Nemophila parviflora +
 Nitrophila occidentalis !
 Nuphar polysepala (Nuphar polysepalum)
 Oemleria cerasiformis
 Oenanthe sarmentosa
 Oplopanax horridus (Oplopanax horridum)
 Osmorhiza occidentalis !
 Paxistima myrsinites (Pachistima myrsinites)
 Persicaria amphibia (Polygonum amphibium)
 Persicaria lapathifolia * (Polygonum lapathifolium)
 Persicaria maculosa * (Polygonum persicaria)
 Petasites frigidus +
 Phacelia nemoralis var. oregonensis
 Physocarpus capitatus
 Plantago lanceolata *
 Plantago major *
 Plantago maritima
 Polygonum aviculare +*
 Populus alba *
 Populus nigra *!
 Populus tremuloides
 Populus trichocarpa
 Potentilla anserina +
 Potentilla anserina ssp. pacifica (Potentilla pacifica)
 Potentilla gracilis +
 Prunella vulgaris +
 Prunus avium *
 Prunus domestica
 Prunus emarginata
 Prunus laurocerasus *
 Prunus virginiana
 Pseudognaphalium canescens ! (Gnaphalium
 canescens)
 Pyrola asarifolia +
 Pyrus communis
 Ranunculus acris *
 Ranunculus occidentalis var. occidentalis
 Ranunculus repens *
 Ranunculus sceleratus +
 Ranunculus uncinatus
 Raphanus sativus *!
 Ribes divaricatum var. divaricatum
 Ribes lacustre
 Ribes sanguineum var. sanguineum

Common Name

Small-flowered forget-me-not
 Common forget-me-not
 Spring forget-me-knot
 Western milfoil
 Skunkweed
 Small-flowered nemophila
 Nitrophilla
 Pond lily
 Indian plum
 Water parsley
 Devil's club
 Western sweet-cicely
 Mountain box
 Water smartweed
 Willow weed
 Heartweed
 Coltsfoot
 Woodland phacelia
 Pacific ninebark
 English plantain
 Common plantain
 Seaside plantain
 Doorweed
 White poplar
 Lombardy poplar
 Quaking aspen
 Black cottonwood
 Common silverweed
 Pacific silverweed
 Graceful cinquefoil
 Self-heal
 Sweet cherry
 Plum
 Bitter cherry
 English laurel
 Chokecherry
 White cudweed
 Pink wintergreen
 Pear
 Meadow buttercup
 Western buttercup
 Creeping buttercup
 Blister buttercup
 Little buttercup
 Wild radish
 Coast black gooseberry
 Prickly currant
 Red-flowered currant

Family

Boraginaceae
 Boraginaceae
 Boraginaceae
 Haloragaceae
 Polemoniaceae
 Hydrophyllaceae
 Amaranthaceae
 Nymphaeaceae
 Rosaceae
 Apiaceae
 Araliaceae
 Apiaceae
 Celastraceae
 Polygonaceae
 Polygonaceae
 Polygonaceae
 Asteraceae
 Hydrophyllaceae
 Rosaceae
 Plantaginaceae
 Plantaginaceae
 Plantaginaceae
 Polygonaceae
 Salicaceae
 Salicaceae
 Salicaceae
 Salicaceae
 Rosaceae
 Rosaceae
 Rosaceae
 Rosaceae
 Lamiaceae
 Rosaceae
 Rosaceae
 Rosaceae
 Rosaceae
 Asteraceae
 Ericaceae
 Rosaceae
 Ranunculaceae
 Ranunculaceae
 Ranunculaceae
 Ranunculaceae
 Ranunculaceae
 Ranunculaceae
 Brassicaceae
 Grossulariaceae
 Grossulariaceae
 Grossulariaceae

<u>Accepted Name (Synonym)</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
Rorippa columbiae ! (Rorippa calycina var. columbiae)	Columbia yellowcress	Brassicaceae
Rorippa curvisiliqua	Western yellowcress	Brassicaceae
Rorippa palustris ²¹	Marsh yellowcress	Brassicaceae
Rosa gymnocarpa	Baldhip rose	Rosaceae
Rosa nutkana +	Nootka rose	Rosaceae
Rosa pisocarpa var. pisocarpa	Clustered wild rose	Rosaceae
Rubus laciniatus *	Evergreen blackberry	Rosaceae
Rubus leucodermis	Blackcap	Rosaceae
Rubus parviflorus (Rubus nutkanus)	Thimbleberry	Rosaceae
Rubus spectabilis	Salmonberry	Rosaceae
Rubus ulmifolius ^{22*}	Himalayan blackberry	Rosaceae
Rubus ursinus	Wild blackberry	Rosaceae
Rumex acetosella *	Sheep sorrel	Polygonaceae
Rumex crispus *	Sour dock	Polygonaceae
Rumex maritimus ssp. fueginus	Golden dock	Polygonaceae
Rumex obtusifolius *	Broad-leaved dock	Polygonaceae
Rumex occidentalis var. occidentalis	Western dock	Polygonaceae
Salicornia depressa (Salicornia virginica)	Pickleweed	Amaranthaceae
Salix sp.	Willow	Salicaceae
Salix alba ^{23*!}	White willow	Salicaceae
Salix hookeriana	Hooker's willow	Salicaceae
Salix lasiandra +	Pacific willow	Salicaceae
Salix scouleriana	Scouler willow	Salicaceae
Salix sitchensis var. sitchensis	Sitka willow	Salicaceae
Sambucus cerulea	Blue elderberry	Adoxaceae
Sambucus racemosa +	Red elderberry	Adoxaceae
Sanicula crassicaulis +	Pacific sanicle	Apiaceae
Scleranthus annuus ssp. annuus *	Annual knawel	Caryophyllaceae
Scutellaria galericulata	Marsh scullcap	Lamiaceae
Scutellaria lateriflora	Mad-dog skullcap	Lamiaceae
Senecio sylvaticus *	Wood groundsel	Asteraceae
Senecio vulgaris *	Common groundsel	Asteraceae
Silene latifolia * (Lychnis alba)	White campion	Caryophyllaceae
Sisymbrium altissimum *	Jim Hill mustard	Brassicaceae
Sisymbrium officinale *	Hedge mustard	Brassicaceae
Solanum dulcamara *	Bittersweet nightshade	Solanaceae
Solanum nigrum ²⁴	Black nightshade	Solanaceae
Solanum physalifolium ^{25*}	Hairy nightshade	Solanaceae
Solidago canadensis ²⁶	Meadow goldenrod	Asteraceae
Sonchus arvensis +*	Field sowthistle	Asteraceae
Sonchus asper ssp. asper *	Prickly sowthistle	Asteraceae
Sorbus aucuparia *	European mountain-ash	Rosaceae
Spergula arvensis *	Cornspurry	Caryophyllaceae
Spergularia canadensis var. occidentalis	Winged sandspurry	Caryophyllaceae
Spergularia macrotheca var. macrotheca	Beach sandspurry	Caryophyllaceae
Spergularia rubra *	Red sandspurry	Caryophyllaceae
Spergularia salina (Spergularia marina)	Saltmarsh sandspurry	Caryophyllaceae
Spiraea douglasii +	Hardhack	Rosaceae

Accepted Name (Synonym)

Stachys cooleyae
Stachys pilosa var. pilosa ! (Stachys palustris)
Stellaria crispa
Stellaria graminea *
Stellaria humifusa !
Stellaria longifolia
Stellaria longipes ssp. longipes !
Stellaria media *
Suaeda calceoliformis ! (Suaeda maritima)
Symphoricarpos albus +
Symphoricarpos mollis var. hesperius
Symphyotrichum bracteolatum ! (Aster eatonii)
Symphyotrichum subspicatum (Aster subspicatus)
Tanacetum vulgare *
Taraxacum officinale *
Teesdalia nudicaulis *
Tellima grandiflora
Tiarella trifoliata +
Tolmiea menziesii
Toxicodendron diversilobum (Rhus diversiloba)
Tragopogon dubius *
Trifolium arvense *
Trifolium campestre * (Trifolium procumbens)
Trifolium dubium *
Trifolium hybridum *
Trifolium pratense *
Trifolium repens *
Trifolium subterraneum *
Trifolium wormskioldii (Trifolium wormskjoldii)
Triphysaria pusilla (Orthocarpus pusillus)
Ulex europaeus *!
Urtica dioica +
Urtica urens *!
Utricularia vulgaris ssp. macrorrhiza
Vaccinium ovatum
Vaccinium parvifolium
Verbascum blattaria *
Verbascum thapsus ssp. thapsus *
Veronica americana
Veronica arvensis *
Veronica officinalis *
Veronica regina-nivalis (Synthyris reniformis)
Veronica scutellata
Veronica serpyllifolia +
Vicia cracca *!
Vicia hirsuta *
Vicia nigricans var. gigantea (Vicia gigantea)
Vicia sativa +*
Vicia villosa +*

Common Name

Cooley's hedge-nettle
Swamp hedge-nettle
Crisped starwort
Lesser starwort
Spreading starwort
Long-leaved starwort
Long-stalked starwort
Common chickweed
Herbaceous seablite
Common snowberry
Creeping snowberry
Eaton's aster
Douglas' aster
Common tansy
Dandelion
Teesdalia
Fringecup
Foamflower
Youth-on-age
Poison oak
Oysterplant
Hare's-foot
Hop clover
Least hop clover
Alsike clover
Red clover
White clover
Subterranean clover
Springbank clover
Dwarf owl-clover
Gorse
Stinging nettle
Dog nettle
Common bladderwort
Evergreen huckleberry
Red huckleberry
Moth mullein
Common mullein
American brooklime
Field veronica
Common speedwell
Snow-queen
Marsh speedwell
Thyme-leaf speedwell
Cow vetch
Tiny vetch
Giant vetch
Common vetch
Hairy vetch

Family

Lamiaceae
Lamiaceae
Caryophyllaceae
Caryophyllaceae
Caryophyllaceae
Caryophyllaceae
Caryophyllaceae
Caryophyllaceae
Amaranthaceae
Caprifoliaceae
Caprifoliaceae
Asteraceae
Asteraceae
Asteraceae
Asteraceae
Asteraceae
Brassicaceae
Saxifragaceae
Saxifragaceae
Saxifragaceae
Anacardiaceae
Asteraceae
Fabaceae
Fabaceae
Fabaceae
Fabaceae
Fabaceae
Fabaceae
Fabaceae
Fabaceae
Fabaceae
Fabaceae
Orobanchaceae
Fabaceae
Urticaceae
Urticaceae
Lentibulariaceae
Ericaceae
Ericaceae
Scrophulariaceae
Scrophulariaceae
Plantaginaceae
Plantaginaceae
Plantaginaceae
Plantaginaceae
Plantaginaceae
Plantaginaceae
Fabaceae
Fabaceae
Fabaceae
Fabaceae
Fabaceae

Accepted Name (Synonym)

Vinca major *
Viola sempervirens

Common Name

Periwinkle
Evergreen violet

Family

Apocynaceae
Violaceae

MONOCOTS:**Accepted Name (Synonym)**

Agrostis alba ^{27*}
Agrostis exarata (Agrostis oregonensis)
Agrostis gigantea (Agrostis stolonifera, Agrostis alba
var. palustris)
Aira caryophyllea var. caryophyllea *
Aira praecox *
Alisma plantago-aquatica ²⁸
Alopecurus geniculatus
Alopecurus pratensis *
Anthoxanthum odoratum *
Bolboschoenus maritimus ssp. paludosus (Scirpus
maritimus)
Bromus hordeaceus * (Bromus mollis)
Bromus pacificus
Bromus sitchensis + (Bromus carinatus)
Bromus tectorum *
Calamagrostis canadensis ²⁹
Camassia quamash +
Carex athrostachya
Carex densa !
Carex deweyana ³⁰
Carex hendersonii
Carex lyngbyei
Carex obnupta
Carex stipata var. stipata
Corallorhiza maculata +
Dactylis glomerata *
Deschampsia cespitosa (Deschampsia caespitosa)
Distichlis spicata
Eleocharis ovata
Eleocharis palustris
Eleocharis parvula ^{31!}
Elodea canadensis
Elymus caninus ³²
Elymus repens * (Agropyron repens)
Eriophorum chamissonis ³³
Erythronium oregonum ssp. oregonum
Festuca rubra +
Galanthus nivalis *!
Glyceria borealis
Glyceria elata
Glyceria grandis var. grandis
Goodyera oblongifolia
Holcus lanatus *

Common Name

Red top
Oregon bentgrass
Colonian bentgrass
Silver hairgrass
Early hairgrass
American waterplantain
Water foxtail
Meadow foxtail
Sweet vernalgrass
Seacoast bulrush
Soft brome
Pacific brome
Alaska brome
Cheat grass
Bluejoint
Common camas
Slender-beak sedge
Dense sedge
Dewey's sedge
Henderson's sedge
Lingby's sedge
Slough sedge
Sawbeak sedge
Spotted coral-root
Orchard grass
Tufted hairgrass
Seashore salt grass
Ovoid spike-rush
Common spike-rush
Small spike-rush
Canadian waterweed
Bearded wheatgrass
Quack grass
Chamisso's cottongrass
Giant fawn-lily
Red fescue
Snowdrop
Northern mannagrass
Tall mannagrass
Reed mannagrass
Rattlesnake-plantain
Common velvet grass

Family

Poaceae
Poaceae
Poaceae
Poaceae
Poaceae
Alismataceae
Poaceae
Poaceae
Poaceae
Cyperaceae
Poaceae
Poaceae
Poaceae
Asparagaceae
Cyperaceae
Cyperaceae
Cyperaceae
Cyperaceae
Cyperaceae
Cyperaceae
Cyperaceae
Cyperaceae
Orchidaceae
Poaceae
Poaceae
Poaceae
Cyperaceae
Cyperaceae
Cyperaceae
Hydrocharitaceae
Poaceae
Poaceae
Cyperaceae
Liliaceae
Poaceae
Amaryllidaceae
Poaceae
Poaceae
Poaceae
Orchidaceae
Poaceae

Accepted Name (Synonym)

Hordeum brachyantherum ssp. *brachyantherum*
Hordeum jubatum ssp. *jubatum* !
Iris pseudacorus *
Juncus acuminatus
Juncus articulatus ssp. *articulatus*
Juncus balticus ssp. *ater*
Juncus bolanderi
Juncus bufonius +*
Juncus effusus ³⁴
Juncus ensifolius ³⁵
Juncus gerardi ssp. *gerardi* (*Juncus gerardii*)
Juncus tenuis ³⁶
Lemna minor
Lilium columbianum
Lolium multiflorum *
Lolium perenne *
Luzula campestris ^{37!}
Luzula parviflora ³⁸
Lysichiton americanus (*Lysichiton americanum*,
Lysichiton americanum)
Maianthemum dilatatum
Maianthemum racemosum ssp. *amplexicaule*
(*Smilacina racemosa*)
Maianthemum stellatum (*Smilacina stellata*)
Muscari botryoides *!
Narcissus pseudonarcissus *
Neottia cordata (*Listera cordata*)
Panicum dichotomiflorum ssp. *dichotomiflorum* *
(*Panicum miliaceum*)
Phalaris arundinacea *
Phleum pratense ssp. *pratense* *
Platanthera unalascensis (*Habenaria unalascensis*)
Poa annua
Poa compressa
Poa palustris *!
Poa pratensis +*
Poa trivialis ssp. *trivialis*
Potamogeton crispus
Potamogeton epihydrus
Potamogeton foliosus
Potamogeton natans
Prosartes hookeri (*Disporum hookeri*)
Puccinellia nuttalliana (*Puccinellia cusickii*)
Ruppia maritima
Sagittaria latifolia
Schedonorus arundinaceus * (*Festuca arundinacea*)
Schedonorus pratensis * (*Festuca pratensis*)
Schoenoplectus acutus (*Scirpus acutus*)
Schoenoplectus americanus ^{39!}

Common Name

Meadow barley
Foxtail barley
Yellow flag
Tapered rush
Jointed rush
Baltic rush
Bolander's rush
Toad rush
Soft rush
Daggerleaf rush
Mud rush
Slender rush
Water lentil
Tiger lily
Italian ryegrass
English ryegrass
Field woodrush
Small-flowered woodrush
Skunk cabbage

False lily-of-the-valley
False Solomon's seal

Star-flowered Solomon's seal
Grape hyacinth
Daffodil
Heart-leaved twayblade
Broomcorn millet

Reed canarygrass
Timothy
Alaska rein-orchid
Annual bluegrass
Canadian bluegrass
Fowl meadow-grass
Kentucky bluegrass
Roughstalk bluegrass
Curled pondweed
Nuttal pondweed
Closed-leaved pondweed
Floating-leaf pondweed
Hooker fairy-bell
Nuttall's alkaligrass
Ditchgrass
Broadleaf arrowhead
Tall fescue
Meadow fescue
Hard-stem bulrush
Three-square bulrush

Family

Poaceae
Poaceae
Iridaceae
Juncaceae
Juncaceae
Juncaceae
Juncaceae
Juncaceae
Juncaceae
Juncaceae
Juncaceae
Araceae
Liliaceae
Poaceae
Poaceae
Juncaceae
Juncaceae
Araceae

Asparagaceae
Asparagaceae

Asparagaceae
Asparagaceae
Amaryllidaceae
Orchidaceae
Poaceae

Poaceae
Poaceae
Orchidaceae
Poaceae
Poaceae
Poaceae
Poaceae
Poaceae
Potamogetonaceae
Potamogetonaceae
Potamogetonaceae
Potamogetonaceae
Potamogetonaceae
Liliaceae
Poaceae
Ruppiaceae
Alismataceae
Poaceae
Poaceae
Cyperaceae
Cyperaceae

<u>Accepted Name (Synonym)</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani (Scirpus validus)	Soft-stem bulrush	Cyperaceae
Scirpus microcarpus	Small-flowered bulrush	Cyperaceae
Setaria pumila ssp. pumila *! (Setaria lutescens)	Yellow foxtail	Poaceae
Sparganium emersum ⁴⁰	Simplestem bur-reed	Typhaceae
Sparganium natans (Sparganium minimum)	Small bur-reed	Typhaceae
Spiranthes romanzoffiana ⁴¹	Hooded ladies-tresses	Orchidaceae
Spirodela polyrhiza	Great duckweed	Araceae
Streptopus amplexifolius	Clasping-leaved twisted-stalk	Liliaceae
Stuckenia pectinata ! (Potamogeton pectinatus)	Fennel-leaf pondweed	Potamogetonaceae
Torreyochloa pallida var. pauciflora (Puccinellia pauciflora)	Weak alkaligrass	Poaceae
Triglochin maritima (Triglochin maritimum)	Seaside arrowgrass	Juncaginaceae
Trillium ovatum var. ovatum	White trillium	Melanthiaceae
Trisetum canescens	Tall trisetum	Poaceae
Trisetum cernuum	Nodding trisetum	Poaceae
Typha latifolia	Common cattail	Typhaceae
Vulpia bromoides * (Festuca bromoides)	Barren fescue	Poaceae
Vulpia myuros * (Festuca myuros)	Rat-tail fescue	Poaceae
Wolffia brasiliensis ⁴²	Water meal	Araceae
Zostera marina	Wide-blade eelgrass	Zosteraceae

Key to potential accepted names for ambiguous species:

The following underlined names were more broadly circumscribed in the past, and have since been split into two or more accepted taxa in Washington. For each, the possible accepted names in Washington are provided; one or more of these may occur at this site.

- 1 Adiantum aleuticum: Adiantum aleuticum
- 2 Polystichum munitum: Polystichum imbricans, Polystichum munitum
- 3 Achlys triphylla: Achlys californica, Achlys triphylla
- 4 Amaranthus powellii: Amaranthus hybridus
- 5 Atriplex patula: Atriplex gmelinii, Atriplex littoralis, Atriplex patula, Atriplex prostrata
- 6 Cardamine oligosperma: Cardamine oligosperma, Cardamine umbellata
- 7 Centaurium erythraea: Centaurium erythraea
- 8 Claytonia perfoliata: Claytonia parviflora, Claytonia perfoliata, Claytonia rubra
- 9 Cornus stolonifera: Cornus occidentalis, Cornus stolonifera
- 10 Crataegus douglasii: Crataegus chrysocarpa, Crataegus douglasii
- 11 Cuscuta pacifica: Cuscuta pacifica
- 12 Erythranthe guttata: Erythranthe arvensis, Erythranthe grandis, Erythranthe guttata, Erythranthe microphylla, Erythranthe nasuta, Erythranthe scouleri
- 13 Erythranthe moschata: Erythranthe moschata
- 14 Grindelia integrifolia: Grindelia hirsutula, Grindelia integrifolia
- 15 Hedera helix: Hedera helix, Hedera hibernica
- 16 Hosackia crassifolia: Hosackia crassifolia, Hosackia rosea
- 17 Lotus corniculatus: Lotus corniculatus, Lotus tenuis, Lotus uliginosus
- 18 Lycopus americanus: Lycopus americanus, Lycopus europaeus
- 19 Matricaria discoidea: Matricaria discoidea
- 20 Mentha canadensis: Mentha canadensis
- 21 Rorippa palustris: Rorippa palustris
- 22 Rubus ulmifolius: Rubus bifrons
- 23 Salix alba: Salix fragilis
- 24 Solanum nigrum: Solanum americanum, Solanum nigrum
- 25 Solanum physalifolium: Solanum physalifolium
- 26 Solidago canadensis: Solidago elongata, Solidago lepida
- 27 Agrostis alba: Agrostis gigantea, Agrostis stolonifera
- 28 Alisma plantago-aquatica: Alisma plantago-aquatica, Alisma triviale

- 29 Calamagrostis canadensis: Calamagrostis canadensis, Calamagrostis stricta
30 Carex deweyana: Carex bolanderi, Carex deweyana, Carex infirmivervia, Carex leptopoda
31 Eleocharis parvula: Eleocharis coloradoensis, Eleocharis parvula
32 Elymus caninus: Elymus trachycaulus, Elymus violaceus
33 Eriophorum chamissonis: Eriophorum chamissonis
34 Juncus effusus: Juncus effusus, Juncus laccatus
35 Juncus ensifolius: Juncus ensifolius, Juncus saximontanus
36 Juncus tenuis: Juncus dudleyi, Juncus occidentalis, Juncus tenuis
37 Luzula campestris: Luzula campestris, Luzula cascadenis, Luzula comosa, Luzula macrantha, Luzula multiflora, Luzula subsessilis
38 Luzula parviflora: Luzula parviflora
39 Schoenoplectus americanus: Schoenoplectus pungens
40 Sparganium emersum: Sparganium angustifolium, Sparganium emersum
41 Spiranthes romanzoffiana: Spiranthes porrifolia, Spiranthes romanzoffiana
42 Wolffia brasiliensis: Wolffia borealis, Wolffia brasiliensis